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STAFF NOTES:

Soviet Union Eastern Europe

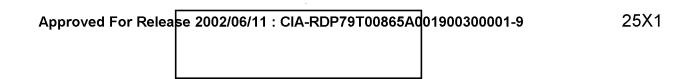
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SOVIET UNION - EASTERN EUROPE

This publication is prepared for regional specialists in the Washington community by the USSR - Eastern Europe Division, Office of Current Intelligence, with occasional contributions from other offices within the Directorate of Intelligence. Comments and queries are welcome. They should be directed to the authors of the individual articles.

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Theses for the 25th CPSU Congress?

A senior economist in Moscow's Institute for World Socialist Economy recently told a US embassy officer that policies agreed upon at a CEMA summit this fall will be aligned with "theses" for the 25th CPSU Congress to be held in February. He said that drafting of the theses has now been completed, and that they are being reviewed at various levels, including the CPSU Central Committee Secretariat and the "Central Committee itself." He predicted that the theses will probably be published in the Soviet press in November, or possibly earlier.

This is the first report we have had of theses for the 25th congress. "Theses" are not usually published in connection with a party congress; there were none for either of the last two (1966 and 1971). "Theses" are usually reserved for major landmark occasions—for example, the 100th anniversary of Lenin's birth in 1970, or the 50th anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution. Khrushchev, on the other hand, used them to launch public discussion of his educational reform. If the economist is right and there are, indeed, "theses" being prepared for the 25th congress, the event may be presented in an unusually dramatic framework as an historic landmark.

The 22nd Congress in 1961, among other things, approved a visionary Party Program, mapping out the stages toward reaching communism in the coming decades. This program, bearing Khrushchev's stamp, has been an embarrassment to the current leadership since Khrushchev's ouster. Brezhnev and others have shown some interest in giving this congress--probably his last--a similarly programmatic character that would put their stamp on the future and replace the 1961 program. The "theses" could be the way they hope to accomplish their aim.

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CHRONOLOGY

October 7	A new Soviet - East German friend- ship treaty is signed in Moscow by Brezhnev and East German party leader Honecker to highlight the GDR's 26th anniversary.	25 <u>X</u> 1
	USSR and Bulgaria sign in Moscow a protocol on coordinating their national economic plans for the 1976-80 period.	25X1
	Brezhnev speaks at the observance in Moscow of the 250th anniversary of the Academy of Sciences.	25X1
	A meeting of the US-Soviet Trade and Economic Council ends in Wash- ington, and the participants are received by President Ford; Deputy Foreign Trade Minister Alkhimov led	05344
October 8	Assistant Secretary of State Hartman	25X1
	commences a three-day, official visit to Czechoslovakia.	25X1
	Visiting Yugoslav Premier Bijedic is received for 90 minutes in Peking by chairman Mao Tse-tung; Bijedic also has his two final rounds of talks with Deputy Premier Teng Hsiao-ping.	25X1
	Yugoslavia and China agree to set up a joint committee to promote trade.	
	Secretary of Commerce Morton concludes a four-day, official visit to Warsaw for a meeting of the US-Polish Trade	

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Council.

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October 8	North Vietnamese party chief Le Duan concludes a six-day, official visit	
	to Hungary and begins a one-week visit to Bulgaria.	25X1
October 9	Czechoslovak Deputy Foreign Minister Spacil ends a four-day, official visit to the UK.	25X1
	USSR purchases from Canada an additional 150,000 tons of wheat, 50,000 tons of oats, and 300,000 tons of barley, bringing Soviet grain purchases from Canada during 1975 to 4.3 million tons.	25X1
	Two South Koreans return home from Moscow, where they attended an international gathering of United Nations Associations; they are the first South Koreans admitted to the USSR for a nonsporting event in several years.	25X1
	Prominent dissident physicist Sakharov is awarded the Nobel Peace Prize.	25X1
·	Politburo candidate member Ponomarev and other party secretaries meet in East Berlin for two days of talks on preparations for a European Communist Party Conference.	25X1
	Polish party chief Gierek and Premier Jaroszewicz confer with visiting FRG Foreign Minister Genscher, who signs four agreements on economic and emigration matters.	25X1
	Party secretaries from the nine CEMA member-states convene in Moscow to prepare an agreed document for the coming CEMA summit sessions.	25X1

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October 9	Secretary of Commerce Morton concludes a brief, official visit to Hungary.	
	Syrian President Asad and Defense Minister Talas commence a "brief" visit to Moscow; Brezhnev heads the Soviet greeters at the airport.	25X1
October 10	Albanian party's Central Committee holds its eighth plenum meeting to discuss the question of drafting a new constitution; "relevant decisions"	
	are adopted.	25X1
	Politburo member and Minister of Agriculture Polyansky, speaking at the Moscow observance of Soviet agricultural workers day, acknowledges the bad effect on the harvest of "un- usual weather conditions."	25X1
	Brezhnev confers with visiting Syrian President Asad, who then concludes his brief visit to the USSR; Defense Minister Talas reportedly remains	
	behind an additional two days.	25X1
	President Ford lifts the embargo on US grain sales to Poland.	25X1
October 11	Undersecretary of State for Economic Affairs Robinson concludes 12 days of talks in the USSR on long-term grain and oil deals.	25X1
	Hungarian Foreign Minister Puja returns home from New York, where he attended the current sessions of the UN General Assembly.	25X1

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October 11	USSR publishes the annual party slogans for the anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution.	25X1
	Politburo member Kulakov arrives in Bulgaria "on vacation;" he confers with party/state chief Zhivkov on October 12.	25X1
October 12	Soviet cosmonauts Leonov and Kubasov begin a 15-day, official visit to the US.	25X1
	Yugoslav Foreign Minister Minic begins a three-day, official visit to Portugal. Romanian party secretary Banc concludes	
	his official visit to China. Yugoslav Premier Bijedic concludes his one-week, official visit to China and	25X1
	flies to Singapore to begin a three-day, "working visit."	25X1
October 13	Bulgarian party/state leader Zhivkov arrives in Tunisia for four days of official business. Due to go on to	
	Morocco. Politburo candidate-member Demichev confers "in a warm and friendly atmosphere" with the daughter of Bulgarian party/	25X1
	state leader Zhivkov; she is in Moscow as the chairperson of a Bulgarian cultural delegation.	25X1
	Albania and Venezuela establish full diplomatic relations.	25X1

October 13	East German party chief Honecker concludes his eight-day, official visit to the USSR, flying home from Volgograd.	25X1
	Council of Ministers convenes in Moscow; Premier Kosygin delivers a report on progress in developing the economic plan for 1976-80.	25X1
	Yugoslav Defense Minister Ljubicic be- gins an official visit to Czechoslovakia.	: -
	A Chinese delegation arrives in Yugo- slavia for talks on bilateral scientific- technical cooperation.	25X1
	CEMA Executive Committeedeputy premier- levelconvenes in Moscow for its 73rd meeting.	25X1
	Czechoslovak Premier Strougal begins a three-day, official visit to Libya.	
October 14	French President Giscard d'Estaing begins a five-day, state visit to the USSR; he is greeted by Brezhnev and others.	25X1
	Dutch Foreign Minister Van der Stoel begins a three-day, official visit to Poland.	25X1
	USSR establishes full diplomatic relations with Tonga.	25X1
	NATO exercise Certain Trek commences in Bavaria; Yugoslavia is the only East European state to accept the invitation to send observers.	25X1
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October 14	Romanian President Ceausescu unex- pectedly cancels his trip to Yugo- slav <u>ia slated to begin</u> on October	
	15.	25
	FUTURE EVENTS	
October 15	North Vietnamese party chief Le Duan to conclude his one-week, official visit to Bulgaria; he will go to at least East Germanyand probably the USSRbefore returning home.	25
mid-October	Bulgarian party/state chief Zhivkov to make a official visit to Mauritania.	
October 17	Communist bloc emigres to convoke a three-day tribunal, the so-called Sakharov hearings, in Copenhagen on human rights violations in the USSR.	
October 22	Pakistani Prime Minister Bhutto to begin a three-day, official visit to Romania.	25
October 23	Portuguese President Costa Gomes to begin a three-day, state visit to Yugoslavia.	25
October 26	Romanian Foreign Trade Minister Patan to begin an official visit to the US.	
late October	Fedayeen leader Arafat expected to visit the USSR.	25

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